



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АКОПЯН

Имя: АРЕС

Отчество: ДАВИДОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ХАБАРОВСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1

Вариант 2

a. 1. work

2. pushing

3. ideas

4. gains

b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do. And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!"

c. 1. That would mean that it's you whose ambitions decide your success. Delegating tasks ~~is rather~~ does more harm than good



2. Passion is what controls you, justifies your every action

3. Those techniques evoke the sense of credibility of the speaker's words. Consequently, he becomes a man of wisdom and experience.

Task 2.

1. You know, the thing about success is that you must be reckless and not regretful about what you've done. Only those imbued with these traits will succeed in their niche.

2. Family is a pillar of hope for me. Not more, not less. Their role is ~~paramount~~ enormous yet they're not a deciding factor.



3. Naturally, I've always been a strict person. So ever since they were born, I taught them that this is a cruel world. Do not expect a great outcome, ~~and~~ ^{that way} you will never be disillusioned by it.

4. Sustainability is ^{the} touchstone of growth. I have learnt that the hard way which is why I prioritize it over other aspects. To maintain it, I

5. I simply ignore it. You know, people are always going to criticize you and give negative feedback. My mom would always say, "Life's tough, get a helmet." This has become my motto in some way.

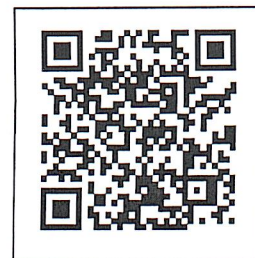


6. Live fast, die young, be wild, and have fun. Don't be afraid to go bold, ~~and~~ risk everything. At the very least, you tried your best. If that doesn't work out, find other things that ignite passion in you.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease.

~~"Unless"~~ The word "unless" in this case accentuates the imminent defeat of organizational productivity ~~and~~ unless an immediate action is taken. → "If" in this sentence would ~~be~~ signal of possible negative outcomes, but wouldn't emphasize on the urgency that "unless" portrayed.



2.

3. There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" plays a significant role in emphasizing that the very shift is happening right now and all around the globe.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" in this sentence can be replaced by "in order to". Therefore, it ~~serves as~~ brings forth the sense of condition under which businesses can prosper and flourish.





5. Were it not for the technological advancements, this task would be impossible

Second conditional with inversion is used here, implying the paramount ^{contribution} ~~role~~ the technologies have made, without which the given task would be impossible to perform.

Task 4.

~~A. I all went back to the basics~~

1. C

After only six month of Neil being jobless, his situation started to hit home.

2. A

No relevant or valid reason is needed for Maggie to leave. She's very chaotic.



3. B

~~Our conflict about the property boundaries~~
~~has caused my neighbour to~~

I am possibly to be seen at court
because of the conflict I had with my
neighbour concerning property boundaries

4. B. The torrential downpour ~~it~~ continued
unstoppingly throughout the night

5. C

~~You can~~ can make the dish without any
obstructions, as

You can't make the dish unless every
essential ingredient is at your disposal.

6. A

No wonder Tara is off to India. She's always
had a need ~~for travelling~~ to travel



7. C

You struck a nerve when you mentioned Ralph getting fired soon.

8. D

Simon is eventually getting better after having spent half a year at a nursing home

9. A

~~The~~ ~~Many~~ Many potential business-owners are afraid to take the risk ~~and start~~ because of the state of economy.

10. You will be updated if any examination specifications are changed



Task 5

1 - C

2 - B

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

Scientific Article

Purpose: to report what has been found by scientists, discuss opposing opinions on science-related topics, etc.

Audience: people specializing in that field



Language Features: ~~specific~~ Special vocabulary and terminology provide additional formality and purpose to the genre

Political Speech

Purpose:

Audience: the public, mostly grown-ups involved in politics one way or another

Language Features: emotional words are used to touch the ^{people's} hearts, ~~if~~ insightful speeches are given to convince the involved of validity of the speaker's words

Crime Thriller Novel:

Purpose: give adrenaline rush to the reader, provide the sense of mysteriousness



Audience: bookworms, true crime lovers, general public

Language Features: emotion-based words, literary words, sometimes terminology adding mystery to the genre. ~~These~~ Those specific words involve the reader, make him feel included in the story.

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: give insights about historical events, ~~in a written or oral form~~

Audience: students majoring in history, curious people, general public

Language Features: grammar patterns (Past Tenses, Conditionals) are used to elucidate the at which the events took place



Legal Document

Purpose: informing citizens of charges, right, obligations, and consequences ~~of~~ that they may undergo in specific circumstances

Audience: citizens of the realm, people majoring in law

Language Features: main language feature is formality that has to be abided in order to set the tone of the genre

Instruction Manuals

Purpose: to give a brief instruction about how to manage the product, start it, and use it

Audience: the buyer, the potential buyer

Language Features: very simple grammatical structures are used in this type of writing to give brief and useful information about the product.



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims general usage of cars has impaired the ecology of the world. The issue is excessive usage of cars and the gas emissions they provide.

Improved sentence: In recent years, the excessive usage of cars has become a significant debate due to its impact on pollution, congestion, and public safety.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that only people driving in cities ^{city centers} are responsible for damaging the environment.

Improved sentence: People who drive in the city are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that eliminating cars would completely stop



accidents from happening. They would still happen but by ~~the~~ other means of transport.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, the majority of accidents would stop, ensuring relatively ~~safety~~ high level of safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

